

# TRILYTE (OR NULYTELY OR GOLYTELY) COLONOSCOPY PREPARATION INSTRUCTIONS

You are scheduled for a colonoscopy:	Estimated arrival time:
Date:	(Time of arrival will be confirmed the day before the procedure)

- You must have a friend or family member (18 years or older) to provide transportation to and from the procedure. If you plan to take a bus, taxi, or medical transport, an adult must accompany you.
- Dress comfortably. Do not wear jewelry or bring any valuables with you. You will need a picture ID and your insurance card.
- After your arrival, anticipate being at the procedure center for 2-3 hours.

## **OBTAIN SUPPLIES**

TriLyte (equivalent to NuLYTELY or GoLYTELY) bowel preparation (prescription only)

One package of **Dulcolax (Bisacodyl)** 5 mg laxative tablets (no prescription needed)

One package of **Simethicone** 125 mg tablets (no prescription needed)

# ONE WEEK BEFORE THE PROCEDURE

- Stop taking any iron and fiber supplements.
- DO NOT eat salads, nuts, large seeds, corn, or popcorn. By avoiding these foods, you will ensure your colon is cleaned out for your procedure.
- Increase fluid intake to stay well-hydrated.

#### **MEDICATIONS:**

- Take all your regular medications except:
- If you are on diabetes or weight loss medications, please refer to the last 2 pages.
- You should discuss the management of blood thinner medications with your prescribing doctor (warfarin [Coumadin], apixaban [Eliquis], rivaroxaban [Xarelto], clopidogrel [Plavix], ticagrelor [Brilinta], prasugrel [Effient], dabigatran [Pradaxa], etc.).
- Continue taking daily aspirin if prescribed by your doctor.
- Hold the following BLOOD PRESSURE medications the morning of the procedure:
  - Lisinopril (Prinvil, Zestril), Benazepril (Lotensin), Captopril (Capoten), Enalapril (Vasotec)

- Losartan (Cozaar), Valsartan (Diovan), Irbesartan (Avapro), Olmesartan (Benicar)
- OR any other angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors/angiotensin II receptor blockers (ARB) blood pressure medications not listed above.

# DAY BEFORE THE PROCEDURE

#### Diet:

- You need to follow a clear liquid diet ALL DAY. No solid food. Stay well-hydrated.
- Examples of clear liquid diet (no RED or PURPLE color):
  - Clear or clear flavored drinks ONLY and without pulp (e.g., apple juice, white cranberry juice, white grape juice, iced tea, Vitamin water, Snapple, Gatorade, etc.). No orange juice.
  - Black coffee or tea (with sugar or sweetener is okay). No milk, cream, or powdered creamer.
  - Clear soup or broth only. No solids.
  - o Italian ice, popsicles, or plain Jell-O without fruits or toppings. No sherbets or fruit bars.
  - Avoid carbonated drinks if possible. If soft drinks are consumed, ensure regular or diet sodas (e.g., ginger ale, cola, Sprite, 7-Up, etc.).

## Preparation:

NOTE: Please follow these instructions and not the directions that come with the TriLyte kit.

- In the morning, mix the TriLyte in 1 gallon of water. Set aside 16 ounces of the solution in a separate container. Store both containers in the refrigerator.
- At <u>noon</u>, take four Dulcolax (Bisacodyl) 5 mg tablets with 8 ounces of water.
- At 5:00 PM, start drinking the TriLyte solution from the gallon container. Drink 8 ounces of the
  TriLyte solution every 15-20 minutes until the container is empty. If you start feeling nauseated
  or bloated, pause for 1 hour before resuming to drink.
- At 6:00 PM, take one tablet of Simethicone 125 mg.

## Medications:

• Take your regular medications other than the ones specified (see the last two pages).

### DAY OF THE PROCEDURE

## Preparation:

- 5 hours before your scheduled arrival time, drink the remaining 16 ounces of TriLyte solution.
- 4 hours before your scheduled arrival time, take one tablet of Simethicone 125 mg.
- As a result of the preparation, your stool will be clear, yellow, and liquid.

#### Diet:

You should not have ANYTHING by mouth (other than your prep solution) after midnight. No
candy or chewing gum. Strictly avoid consuming anything by mouth for 4 hours prior to your
procedure.

#### **Medications:**

• Take your regular medications with a **sip** of water other than the ones specified (see the last two pages).

During weekday hours (8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.), if you have problems with the preparation and/or questions, call (860) 679-3238 and ask to speak with the GI nurse.

In the **evening or weekend hours**, if you experience difficulties with the preparation and/or questions, call the on-call GI fellow at **(860) 679-2626**.

On the day of the procedure, if you need help with directions, call (860) 679-1252.

**Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ):** <a href="https://health.uconn.edu/gastroenterology/patient-care/patient-resources/colonoscopy-frequently-asked-questions/">https://health.uconn.edu/gastroenterology/patient-care/patient-resources/colonoscopy-frequently-asked-questions/</a>

General Guidance				
Medications	When to Hold			
Metformin (Glucophage, Glumetza, Fortamet)				
Sulfonylureas (Glyburide, Glipizide, Glimepiride)				
Thiazolidinediones (Pioglitazone / Actos,	Continue the day before are adver-			
Rosiglitazone / Avandia)				
Glinides (Repaglinide / Prandin, Nateglinide /				
Starlix)	Continue the day before procedure.  Hold on the <b>day of</b> procedure.			
<b>DPP-4 Inhibitors</b> (Sitagliptin / Januvia, Saxagliptin				
/ Onglyza, Linagliptin / Tradjenta, Alogliptin /				
Nesina)				
Alpha-glucosidase Inhibitors (Acarbose / Precose,				
Miglitol / Glyset)				
Phentermine	Hold for <b>7 days</b> prior to procedure.			

SGLT-2 Inhibitors			
Medications	When to Hold		
SGLT-2 Inhibitors: <i>Jardiance</i> (Empagliflozin), <i>Farxiga</i> (Dapagliflozin), <i>Invokana</i> (Canagliflozin)	Hold for <b>3 days</b> prior to procedure.		
Combination medications with SGLT-2 Inhibitors: Glyxambi (Empagliflozin-Linagliptin), Qtern (Dapagliflozin-Saxagliptin), Synjardy (Empagliflozin-Metformin), Invokamet (Canagliflozin-Metformin), Xigduo (Dapagliflozin-Metformin)			
SGLT-2 Inhibitors: Steglatro (Ertugliflozin)  Combination medications with SGLT-2 inhibitors: Steglujan (Ertugliflozin-Sitagliptin)	Hold for <b>4 days</b> prior to procedure.		

GLP-1 Agonists			
Medications	When to Hold		
Exenatide IR (Byetta)			
Liraglutide (Victoza, Saxenda)			
Lixisenatide (Adlyxin)	Taken daily to twice daily. Continue the day		
Pramlintide (Symlin)	before procedure.		
Semaglutide Oral Daily (Rybelsus)	<b>Hold</b> the medication on the <b>day of</b> procedure.		
Insulin Glargine-Lixisenatide (Soliqua)			
Insulin Degludec-Liraglutide (Xyltophy)			
Dulaglutide (Trulicity)	Taken weekly, hold the weekly dose for at least 7		
Exenatide ER (Bydureon)	days before the procedure so that you have not		
Semaglutide (Ozempic, Wegovy)	taken it for at least <b>7 days</b> .		
Tirazepatide (Mounjaro, Zepbound)			

For patients taking **insulin**, please see the guidance below:

GUIDANCE FOR PATIENTS TAKING INSULIN				
Insulin Type	DAY BEFORE Procedure	MORNING OF Procedure		
SHORT/RAPID-Acting Insulin (a.k.a.	Take <b>usual doses.</b>	<b>HOLD</b> - Do not take any insulin.		
Bolus)				
E.g. Novolog, Fiasp (Aspart),				
Humalog ( <i>Lispro</i> ), Apidra, Humulin R				
(Regular)				
INTERMEDIATE-Acting Insulin (taken	Take <b>usual doses.</b>	Take <b>50%</b> of the usual morning dose.		
twice daily) E.g. Novolin-N, Humulin-				
N (NPH)				
LONG-Acting Insulin [aka Basal]				
E.g. Lantus or Basaglar (Glargine),				
Levemir (Determir), Tresiba				
(Degludec), Tuojeo (Glargine)				
Taken <b>once daily</b> in the	Take <b>usual morning dose.</b>	Type 1 DM - Take full morning		
MORNING		dose.		
		• Type 2 DM - Take 50% of		
		morning dose.		
Taken once daily in the	Type 1 DM - Take full evening	Do not take any insulin.		
EVENING	dose.			
	Type 2 DM - Take 50% of evening			
	dose.			
Taken TWICE DAILY	Take <b>usual doses.</b>	Type 1 DM - Take full morning		
		dose.		
		• Type 2 DM - Take 50% of		
		morning dose.		
If on [Basal only] OR [Basal +	• If takes in the morning →	Type 1 DM - Take full morning		
oral meds] AND	Take <b>usual dose</b> .	dose.		
Basal dose greater than 50 units	<ul> <li>If takes in the evening →</li> </ul>	• Type 2 DM - Take 50% of		
	Decrease dose by 50%.	morning dose. AND		
		Hold any oral diabetes meds.		
Pre-Mixed Insulins (e.g. 70/30;	Take usual doses	Type 1 DM - Obtain a plan from		
75/25; 50/50) (taken twice daily)	(last evening dose should be taken	a primary prescriber.		
	before 6 PM and NOT missed).	Type 2 DM - HOLD pre-mixed		
		insulins.		
Insulin Pump* (Must have a clear	Maintain usual meal plan and	HbA1c >7: Maintain basal rate		
plan from a primary endocrinologist	basal rate.	on day of procedure.		
and bring adequate supplies)		HbA1c <7: Decrease basal rate		
		to <b>50%</b> on day of procedure.		

<sup>\*</sup>For **insulin pump** patients, the above guidelines should be **individualized** and they should **receive instructions from their endocrinologist**.